Children have been developing an understanding of what is expected of them in social interactions since they were young toddlers. Adults facilitate this understanding by drawing attention to positive peer behaviors as they occur naturally throughout the day. One way to acknowledge these positive behaviors is through the use of the Super Friend visual cue. Drawing attention to children’s prosocial behaviors helps children learn what good friendship skills are, and they will start to use them naturally as they play and interact with their peers.

This activity introduces children to a few foundational social skills through the idea of a “Super Friend.”

**CORE SKILL OBJECTIVES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Children will:</th>
<th>Teachers will:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SOCIAL SKILLS</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>♦ Engage in and Maintain Positive Relationships with Peers</td>
<td>♦ Acknowledge Positive Peer Interactions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ Engage in Cooperative Play with Peers</td>
<td>♦ Join in the Play</td>
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<td></td>
<td>♦ Provide Support During Peer Interactions</td>
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<td></td>
<td>♦ Use a Cue and Visual</td>
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</table>

**GET READY**

**MATERIALS**

- CSEFEL “I Can Be a Super Friend!” scripted story
- CSEFEL Super Friend Cue Cards (included)
- CSEFEL Super Friend Poster (included)
- Scissors, Tape, Art Supplies
- Eye mask template (included)
- String (elastic if possible)

**PREPARATION**

- Cut out the six Super Friend Cue Cards (laminate if possible) and place in the hat.
- Create a booklet of “I Can Be a Super Friend!” by stapling together/binding.
- Cut out mask templates (cut out some extras, too).

**TEACHING TIPS**

**BIG PICTURE**

We tend to notice children’s negative behaviors more often than we do the positive. This practice helps you “catch” children when they are displaying the prosocial behaviors that you want them to display. Your attention to these positive behaviors encourages children to continue the positive behavior and lets them know what is expected and valued in your classroom.

**SET THE STAGE**

The “Super Friend” mask serves as a reminder as well as an incentive for children to be nice/kind toward others. Create a designated, visible spot for the masks next to the Super Friend Poster so that children are often reminded and encouraged to be a “Super Friend.”

**KNOW THE DEVELOPMENT**

Around the age of 3 or 4, children start becoming more interested in other children, but they don’t always have the skills that they need to make and maintain friendships or engage in sustained cooperative play. That is why it is important to teach skills and techniques and provide ongoing support that help children learn and practice these important social skills.
1. INTRODUCE
♦ Say, “I am grateful for my friends. My friends help me when I’m sad or (share personal example). Our classroom is full of good friends. Do you have friends? What makes someone a good friend?”
♦ Engage children in brainstorming what makes a good friend.

2. READ AND DISCUSS SCRIPTED STORY
♦ Read “I Can Be a Super Friend!” scripted story.
♦ Pause to discuss the actions of the “Super Friend” in the story. Draw attention to Cue Cards when appropriate.
♦ Encourage children to share their own experiences as and with friends.

3. MAKE “SUPER FRIEND” MASKS
♦ Explain that children will create “Super Friend” masks that they will use later.
♦ Give each child a pre-cut mask and let them decorate with art supplies.
♦ Attach a string to the mask (so that it fits snuggly around the child’s head).
♦ Go around to each child and ask her/him to identify a quality of a “Super Friend.” (for additional challenge, try without looking at the chart!)

4. REVIEW
♦ Say, “Today, we learned about how to be a ‘Super Friend.’ We can always remember our ‘Super Friend’ qualities by looking at this poster that I will hang here (point)... When will you use the poster?”

ADAPT

MORE CHALLENGE: Ask children to think about the feelings/motivation behind others’ actions during problems (e.g., “Why do you think he grabbed that from you?”).

MORE SUPPORT: Focus more on having children identify and match the behavior. For example, have the cards available while reading and ask children to identify which card matches the picture in the book.
Drawing attention to “Super Friend” qualities will become a part of your regular routine. Below are ways to incorporate using Intentional Teaching Practices for Supporting Peer Relationships as part of your routine, as well as during times when strong emotions occur.

Remember to...
♦ Identify/Prompt children to identify positive behaviors (e.g., “You were a ‘Super Friend’ because you were sharing.”).
♦ Draw attention to “Super Friend” visuals while acknowledging (i.e., poster, cue cards, scripted story, masks).

Throughout the Day
Be intentional in looking for opportunities to praise and give children the chance to wear their “Super Friend” mask. Children love to be acknowledged, and when you can do this in a fun way they (and their peers!) are more likely to perform these “Super Friend” behaviors again in the future.

### Narrate Problems and Solutions
Before beginning a new activity (especially one that you think may be challenging), remind and draw children’s attention to the qualities of a “Super Friend.”

“Now for this activity we’ll all need to use the same toy. Before we start, let’s remind ourselves what a Super Friend would do…”

### Acknowledge Positive Peer Interactions
“(Child), that was so kind of you to offer to help (Child) clean up her spilled water. You were being a Super Friend!”

With Books, Puppets, or Pretend Play
Build in opportunities to identify when book, puppet, or pretend play characters are AND are not being “Super Friends.”

#### Join in the Play
**Prompt interactions:** “My puppy really wants to play with the ball that your kitty has. Do you think they could play together?”

#### Acknowledge Positive Peer Interactions
“Our puppets were playing together so nicely! They took turns and waited patiently until their turns came!”

“What did the dog do that made him a ‘Super Friend?’”

#### Narrate Problems and Solutions
“The brother in our story sees that his sister is very upset that she can’t seem to build her tower. What do you think he could do to cheer her up?”

RESOURCES
♦ CSEFEL Super Friend Poster
♦ CSEFEL Super Friend Cue Cards
♦ Super Friend mask template

Source:
Graphics from The Center on the Social and Emotional Foundations for Early Learning (CSEFEL)
I CAN BE A SUPER FRIEND!

Use nice talking,
Gentle hands and feet,
Look with their eyes,
Listen with their ears,
Take turns with toys,
Go with the flow.
Use nice talking

Gentle hands & feet

Look with your eyes

Listen with your ears

Take turns with toys

Go with the flow